delivered to the customer, for example the speed with which new service will be established, service availability, and response time for reports of system failure at a residence.

Service provider means an entity providing telecommunications service.

Service territory means "service area." Start-up means a new business venture without operations or service delivery available.

System of accounts means the Agency's system of accounts for maintaining financial records as described in RUS Bulletin 1770B-1.

Telecommunications means electronic transmission and reception of voice, data, video, and graphical information using wireline and wireless transmission media.

Telecommunications loan means any telecommunication loan made or guaranteed under Title II, III, or IV of the RE Act.

TIER means times interest earned ratio. TIER is the ratio of an applicant's net income (after taxes) plus (adding back) interest expense, all divided by interest expense (existing and that required in the proposed loan), and with all financial terms defined by GAAP.

Underserved household or Underserved area means a household or an area that is not offered broadband service, or that is offered broadband service by only one incumbent service provider.

Unguaranteed amount equivalent means all amounts of payment on account of any derivative other than the respective guaranteed-amount equivalent.

Unguaranteed loan amount means all amounts of payment on account of the guaranteed loan other than the guaranteed amount.

Unguaranteed loan portion amount means all amounts of payment on account of any guaranteed loan portion other than the respective guaranteed loan portion amount.

(b) Accounting terms not otherwise defined in this part shall have the definition ascribed to them under GAAP and shall be recorded using the Agency's system of accounts.

§ 1738.3 Substantially underserved trust areas.

- (a) If the Administrator determines that a community in "trust land" (as defined in section 3765 of title 38, United States Code) has a high need for the benefits of the Broadband Loan Program, he/she may designate the community as a "substantially underserved trust area" (as defined in section 306F of the RE Act).
- (b) In order to improve the availability of the Broadband Loan Program in communities in substantially underserved trust areas, the Administrator retains the discretion to
- (1) Make available to qualified utilities or applicants, financing with an interest rate as low as 2 percent, and with extended repayment terms;
- (2) Waive nonduplication restrictions, matching fund and equity requirements, or credit support requirements; and
- (3) Give the highest funding priority to designated projects in substantially underserved trust areas.
- (c) The Administrator will only make loans and loan guarantees that RUS finds are financially feasible and that provide eligible program benefits to substantially underserved trust areas.
- (d) Applicants should notify the National Office before preparing their applications that they are planning to seek waivers or adjustments based on this section (see §1738.201).

§§ 1738.4—1738.50 [Reserved]

Subpart B—Eligible and Ineligible Loan Purposes

§ 1738.51 Eligible loan purposes.

Loan funds may be used to pay for the following expenses:

- (a) To fund the construction, improvement, or acquisition of all facilities required to provide service at the broadband lending speed to rural areas, including facilities required for providing other services over the same facilities.
- (b) To fund the cost of leasing facilities required to provide service at the broadband lending speed if such lease qualifies as a capital lease under GAAP. Notwithstanding, loan funds can only be used to fund the cost of the

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capital lease for no more than the first three years of the loan amortization period.

- (c) To fund an acquisition, provided that:
- (1) The acquisition is necessary for furnishing or improving service at the broadband lending speed;
- (2) The acquired service area, if any, meets the eligibility requirements set forth in §1738.102;
- (3) The acquisition cost does not exceed 50 percent of the broadband loan amount; and
- (4) For the acquisition of another entity, the purchase provides the applicant with a controlling majority interest in the entity acquired.
- (d) To refinance an outstanding telecommunications loan made under the RE Act if refinancing the loan supports the construction, improvement, or acquisition of facilities and equipment for the provision of service at the broadband lending speed in rural areas provided that:
- (1) No more than 40 percent of the broadband loan amount is used to refinance the outstanding telecommunications loan;
- (2) The applicant is current with its payments on the telecommunication loan(s) to be refinanced; and
- (3) The amortization period for that portion of the broadband loan that will be needed for refinancing will not exceed the remaining amortization period for the telecommunications loan(s) to be refinanced. If multiple notes are being refinanced, an average remaining amortization period will be calculated based on the weighted dollar average of the notes being refinanced.
- (e) To fund pre-loan expenses in an amount not to exceed five percent of the broadband loan excluding amounts requested to refinance outstanding telecommunication loans. Pre-loan expenses may be reimbursed only if they are incurred prior to the date on which notification of a complete application is issued (see §1738.205).

§ 1738.52 Ineligible loan purposes.

Loan funds must not be used for any of the following purposes:

(a) To fund operating expenses of the applicant;

- (b) To fund costs incurred prior to the date on which notification of a complete application is issued (see §1738.205), with the exception of eligible pre-loan expenses (see 1738.51(e)).
- (c) To fund the acquisition of the stock of an affiliate.
- (d) To fund the purchase or acquisition of any facilities or equipment of an affiliate, unless approved by the Agency in writing. The Agency may approve such a purchase or acquisition if the applicant demonstrates that the purchase or acquisition will involve an arms-length transaction and that the cost is advantageous for the applicant.
- (e) To fund the purchase of CPE and the installation of associated inside wiring unless the CPE will be owned by the applicant throughout its economic life or
- (1) The applicant pledges additional collateral that is not currently owned by the applicant, acceptable to the Agency. Such collateral must have a value at least equal to the purchase price of the CPE and cannot be purchased with loan funds; or
- (2) The applicant establishes a revolving fund for the initial purchase of CPE to be sold, and as CPE is sold to the customer, at least the applicant's cost of such equipment is returned to the revolving fund and used to purchase additional CPE units.
- (f) To fund the purchase or lease of any vehicle unless it is used primarily in construction or system improvements.
- (g) To fund the cost of systems or facilities that have not been designed and constructed in accordance with the loan contract and other applicable requirements.
- (h) To fund broadband facilities leased under the terms of an operating lease.
- (i) To fund merger or consolidation of entities.